

## **SWITZERLAND, GERMANY/AUSTRIA, FRANCE, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, BELGIUM**

– Attachment G

### **Spain**

i - Archaeologists Found a Shattered Skull at ‘Ghoulis’ Scene — It May Be a Celtic Warrior

The skull is a remnant from the brutal suppression by the Roman Empire of the Cantabrian people.

ii – Ancient, Massive Hoard Of Beads In Spain Hints At A Forgotten Female Dynasty

iii - Among the founders of the city of Valencia were the Italic tribe of the Peligni, who lived in the heart of the Apennines

### **Belgium**

i – Archaeologists probe ancient Roman army camp: ‘Possibly the largest in Belgium’

### **Germany**

i - A sneak peek at Berlin's Pergamon Museum

The famous Pergamon Altar has been inaccessible to the public since 2014. A wing of the restored museum will reopen in 2027. Until then, here's a sneak peek.

ii – 100 Roman warhorses found buried alongside an unknown man. Only one horse had received grave goods: That rare gesture suggests a powerful emotional bond between one soldier and his mount, strong enough to bend usual practice.

iii – One of the greatest Roman hoards found in decades

In Lower Saxony, officials confirmed a Roman era hoard find that includes 450 silver coins, one gold ring, one gold coin, and several silver bars near Borsum.

The cache comes from the early Roman Imperial period and was recovered during a controlled archaeological sweep after the late report.

### **Switzerland**

i - Archaeologists discover 2,600-year-old tomb in Switzerland

ii - Hidden treasure: Switzerland’s largest Celtic burial ground

Until a few years ago, the burial mounds were covered by dense undergrowth and trees. Only a small footpath circled one of the mounds. “For a long time, the idea was that it should remain a hidden treasure,” says Schmid.

iii - 1,900-Year-Old Medusa Cameo Unearthed in Hallstatt: One of the Most Significant Roman-Era Finds in Alpine Austria

iv – It’s official—a hidden Roman camp has been discovered at 2,200 meters in the Swiss Alps—projectiles, sandal nails, and the seal of Legio III reveal that the Romans dominated the Alps

v – Celtic Gold Coins Found in Switzerland

vi - A settlement built by the Legio XI Claudia Pia Fidelis and an amphora filled with “garum” from Hispania unearthed in Switzerland

vii – A newly uncovered monumental burial mound in Fribourg is rewriting what researchers know about social hierarchy and ritual landscapes in the early Iron Age.

### **France**

i – This Roman bridge crosses 2,000 years where two intact towns meet over one river Vaison-la-Romaine splits time itself across 56 feet of ancient engineering. The lower



town spreads Roman theater seats and patrician villa foundations. The upper medieval quarter climbs stone by stone toward château ruins and panoramic views of Mont Ventoux

### **Spain**

i – Archaeology breakthrough as experts uncover world's oldest bottle of wine at Roman burial site

ii – Archaeologists find a rare sitella in Cartagena

a - Archaeologists excavating at the Molinete Archaeological Park in Cartagena have uncovered a heavily charred metal vessel buried beneath the collapsed remains of a building destroyed by fire at the end of the 3rd century AD.

b - Inscription on Roman sitella in Cartagena reveals unknown governor and casting-lot use

### **Netherlands**

i - Flaccus is 1st named resident of Roman town – Heerlen