UK & Ireland - Appendix E

- i Tickets Alert: Tours of Billingsgate Roman House and Baths
- ii Archaeologists studying a "truly unique and remarkable" lead coffin from Roman times have made a "fascinating" discovery, identifying a set of previously undocumented remains. The coffin, thought to be more than 1,600 years old, was unearthed during excavations in 2022 at a site located in the metropolitan district of Leeds—a city in the county of West Yorkshire, northern England
- iii Young Boy Discovers Rare Ancient Roman Treasure In Sussex. Rowan, from Bognor, Sussex, found the 'exceptionally rare' gold treasure during a dog walk in the Pagham area. The Roman bracelet of armilla type has since been studied by the British Museum
 iv See a Restored Ancient Roman Helmet—and Two Shiny New Replicas. Known as the "Hallaton Helmet," the artefact was unearthed by the Hallaton Fieldwork Group and the University of Leicester Archaeological Services. Now, after "years of painstaking reconstruction work," the piece is on display at the Harborough Museumin Leicestershire, the central England county where it was discovered, per a statement from the Leicestershire County Council & This 2,000-year-old Roman helmet used to look like a 'rusty bucket'. Now it's restored almost to its former glory
- v <u>Archaeologists Find 'Remarkable' UK Roman Villa Full of Coins, Jewelry and 'Curse Tablets'</u> The newly discovered complex wasn't built until Britain's <u>Roman era</u>: It included several "hall-like 'aisle buildings,'" which date to the late first and second centuries C.E., as well as a "winged-corridor" villa
- vi A Roman Presence in Ireland the Example of the Coleraine Hoard' Peter Crawford vii Demetrios: The Ancient Greek who Traveled to York, England. "ΩΚΕΑΝΟΙ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΘΥΙ ΔΕΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ". " Demetrios (dedicates this) to Oceanus and Tethys"
- viii Flat-Packed" Roman Funerary Bed Found in London
- ix Hadrian's Wall declared as historic LGBTQ+ landmark by British cultural society
- x 'Incredibly rare' head of deity Mercury reveals previously unknown Roman settlement in UK Archaeologists found the head at Smallhythe Place, in Kent, a site that was known for shipbuilding in medieval times. So the team was surprised to find the roughly 2,000-year-old pipe-clay head of Mercury, the Roman god of fine arts, commerce and financial success.
- xi British artist helps reconstruct 42 foot statue of Emperor Constantine in Rome

 There are plans to create a second reconstructed statue and locate it at Binchester near

 Bishop Auckland in County Durham, where the ancient Romans built a fort. Constantine was deployed to the area before being proclaimed emperor in York in AD306.
- **xii** Archaeologists unearthed fresh evidence that bedbugs came to Britain with the Romans
- xiii Rare Roman funerary bed discovered in London
- xiv Rare Roman London funeral remains discovered beneath Holborn Viaduct
- **xv** <u>Knaresborough Hoard First comprehensive study</u>. Although the Knaresborough Hoard was discovered around 1864, there has never been any detailed analysis of the items undertaken. Nor were the circumstances surrounding its discovery fully understood
- **xvi** <u>Did Ancient Greek Hero Odysseus Travel to Ireland?</u> In 1685 Roderick O'Flaherty used the name 'Ogygia' as a synonym for Ireland in the title of one of his books. It was called: Ogygia: Or a Chronological Account of Irish Events

- xvii The Puzzling Case of the 2,600-Year-Old Heslington Brain
- xviii Revealing the lives of Iron Age and Roman farmers in Nottinghamshire
- xix Pair of rare Roman-era swords found in Gloucestershire
- xx Rare 2,100-year-old gold coin bears name of obscure ruler from pre-Roman Britain
- **xxi** Iron Age settlement and skeleton has been found in Evesham
- **xxii** The Celtiberian cavalry chiefs gave each other horse brooches to seal pacts. A study reveals that these pre-Romans manufactured the symbolic offerings using the same mold.
- **xxiii** The "first black Briton" may have actually been from Cyprus, not Africa. The parish council of the East Sussex village voted to remove a plaque of the woman.
- **xxiv** Archaeologists digging in Stirling, Scotland's ancient capital, have unearthed a section of Roman road in the garden of a 17th century drovers inn.
- **xxv** <u>Power of place: Illuminating Iron Age hillforts in Wales. Toby Driver, The Hillforts of</u> Iron Age Wales
- **xxvi** The Ivory Bangle Lady burial in fourth century York demonstrates the cultural diversity and trade connections thriving in ancient Britain
- **xxvii** <u>Museum of London Archaeology discovers Iron Age to Roman Empire agricultural</u> community near Coddington and Newark
- xxviii Kilns used to make bricks for Colchester's Roman wall found
- **Exix** Aldborough, a modern English village, is built on the ancient Roman town of Isurium Brigantum. It was founded around AD 70 and was one of the northernmost urban centers in Roman Britain
- xxx Feeding the Roman Army in Britain
- xxxi Shrine of Greek God Dionysus Discovered at Leicester Cathedral
- House, the marble head of a Roman lady was discovered by a digger driver in spring 2023. It is believed that it was during one of the ninth Earl's two tours to Italy in the 1760s, when he purchased many antiquities, that he brought the sculpture back to Burghley
- **EXECUTE:** Experts Solve 'Ancient Jigsaw Puzzle' by Reassembling Roman Armor Broken Into 100 Pieces. The fragments of the brass arm guard were discovered at an ancient fort complex in Scotland over a century ago
- xxxiv Latest Roman-Era Dodecahedron Discovered in England
- **xxxv** Carlisle's Roman bath excavation project to return